The Angolan experience

Wouter van Hoven Chairman Kissama Foundation 1995 - 2008

Bringing animals without land to a land without animals

Angola

Area of 1.247 million square km
Population of 11.6 million
Independence: 11 November 1975
Civil war raged from 1961 – 2002
Many displaced refugees

Angola





Quicama National Park

- Situated 70km south of Luanda
- Area of 1 million ha
- Bordered by Cuanza River in the north and Longa River in the south
- 120 km of Atlantic coastline on west
- Established as game reserve in 1938, proclaimed National Park in 1957







Quicama National Park

- Diverse habitat
- Because of Civil War, virtually all wildlife decimated
- Rebuilding began with the help of Angolan Army
- Special force soldiers were trained as rangers
- Ecological management study done by Centre for Wildlife Management, University of Pretoria
- 20 400 ha special conservation area fenced off against Cuanza River for reintroductions of wildlife
- Military assistance in anti-poaching













Community support

- 70 locals full-time employed
- Caua Camp fully renovated
- Support programs for local villages
- Liaising between local authority and villages
- Future job creation
- Developing ecotourism in QNP





FUNDAÇÃO Kissama foundation





Reintroduction of Wildlife

- First relocation in September 2000
- Elephants and other species airlifted from Madikwe, South Africa
- Further relocations in September 2001, airlifted from Tuli Game Reserve, Botswana

Our planning must consult the local populations























































| <u>Species</u> | 2003 | 2016 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Elephant | 34 | 132 |
| Livingstone Eland | 8 | 139 |
| Kudu | 10 | 111 |
| Giraffe | 4 | 31 |
| Blue Wildebeest | 12 | 182 |
| e Ostrich | 12 | ALAL SEL |
| Zebra anti-transient | 16 | N NV ALE |
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